

## Bibliography

(National) Welfare Rights Centre 2007 *The independent social security handbook* Online Edition, Sydney: Welfare Rights Centre Ltd. <[www.welfarerights.org.au](http://www.welfarerights.org.au)>, accessed 21-08-2007.

ABS (2007) *Recorded crime – victims 2006*, Cat No 4510.0, Canberra: ABS.

ACOSS (2000) *Does Work for the Dole lead to work for wages?* Sydney: ACOSS.

Aisbett D.L., Boyd C.P., Francis K.J., & Newnham K. (2007) 'Understanding barriers to mental health service utilization for adolescents in rural Australia', *Rural and Remote Health* 7 (online), 624, available from <<http://www.rrh.org.au>>.

Alder, C., O'Connor, I., Warner, K. and White, R. (1992) *Perceptions of the treatment of juveniles in the legal system*, report to the National Youth Affairs Research Scheme, Tasmania: National Clearing house for Youth Studies.

Alexiadou, N. (2002) 'Social inclusion and social exclusion in England: tensions in education policy', *Journal of Education Policy*, (17)1, pp.71-86.

Antioch, K. M., Waters, A.M., Rutkin, R. and Carter, R. C. (1993) *Disease costs of Hepatitis B in Australia*, Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2004) *Australia's health 2004*, Canberra: AIHW.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2005) *Alcohol and other drug treatment services in Australia: findings from the National Minimum Data Set 2003–2004*, Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2006) *Demand for SAAP assistance by homeless people 2003-04: SAAP National Data Collection Agency (NDCA) report series 9*, Canberra: AIHW.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2006) *Demand for SAAP assistance by homeless people 2003-04: A report from the SAAP National Data Collection*, Canberra: AIHW.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2006) *Homeless People in SAAP: Australia: SAAP National Data Collection annual report 2005-06*, Canberra: AIHW

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2006) *State owned and managed Indigenous housing 2005–06: Commonwealth State Housing Agreement national data reports*. Housing assistance data development series. Cat. no. HOU 154. Canberra: AIHW.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. *Public rental housing: Commonwealth State Housing Agreement national data reports*. Housing assistance data development series, Canberra: AIHW.

Australians for Affordable Housing (2007) *Australians for affordable housing – campaign launched to focus on housing crisis: media release, 27-03-2007*, available at <<http://www.affordablehousing.net.au/media/default.aspx>>, accessed 01-11-2007.

Becker, H. (1963) *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Butlin, A., Malcolm, P., Lloyd, R. and Walpole, J. (2001) *JPET - keeping on track: evaluation of the Job Placement, Employment and Training (JPET) Programme*, Canberra: Department of Family and Community Services. available <<http://jpet.facs.gov.au/Information/JPET%20Evaluation.asp>>, accessed 24-08-2007.

Carlile, S. (2006) *Homeless youth families and accompanying children: making a difference*, National Homeless Conference Sydney, available at <<http://www.afho.org.au/conference/documents/carlile.pdf>>

Carson, E., Winefield, A.H., Waters, L. & Kerr L. (2003) 'Work for the dole: a pathway to self-esteem and employment commitment, or road to frustration,' *Youth Studies Australia*, v.22, n.4, pp 19-26.

Carter, J. (1990) "Urban Poverty as it Effects Children: Some Costs of Child and Youth Homelessness, Children and the Future of Work", in Crossley, L. (ed) *Child Policy Review No. 3*, Melbourne: Brotherhood of St Laurence.

Centrelink <[http://www.centrelink.gov.au/internet/internet.nsf/payments/newstart\\_mutual\\_obligation.htm](http://www.centrelink.gov.au/internet/internet.nsf/payments/newstart_mutual_obligation.htm)>, last modified 27 February 2007, accessed 7 August 2007.

Chamberlain, C. & MacKenzie, D. (1992) 'Understanding contemporary homelessness: issues of definition and meaning, *Australian Journal of Social Issues* 27(4): 274-97

Chamberlain, C. & Mackenzie, D. (2003) *Counting The Homeless 2001*, Australian Census Analytic Program. Cat. No. 2050.0 Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Chamberlain, C. & Mackenzie, D. (2008) *Youth Homelessness in Australia 2006*, Melbourne: Counting The Homeless 2006 project.

Chamberlain, C. and MacKenzie, D. (1994) 'Temporal Dimensions of Youth Homelessness,' *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 29(1), 1-25.

Commonwealth Department of Employment and Workplace Relations <<http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Programmes/JPET/>>, page updated 5 March 2007, accessed 3 August 2007.

Commonwealth Department of Employment and Workplace Relations <<http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Individual/IndigenousAustralians/IndigenousYouthEmploymentConsultantsprogramme.htm>>, page last modified 2 July 2007, accessed 6 August 2007.

Commonwealth Department of Employment and Workplace Relations <<http://www.green-corps.gov.au>>, accessed 6 August 2007.

Commonwealth Department of Employment and Workplace Relations <<http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Programmes/JobNetwork/Page>>, Last modified 5 December 2006, accessed 6 August 2007.

Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs (1997) *Net impact labour market programmes*, EMP Report 2/97, Canberra: Evaluation and Monitoring Branch.

Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing, *Review of Innovative Health Services for Homeless Youth People* prepared by Community Link Australia, Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra, 2003, p.6, <<http://www.southernhealth.org.au/youth/IHSHY-Review-Final-PDFVersion-11April2003.pdf>> viewed 5 September 2007.

Commonwealth Government of Australia (n.d.) *Your Guide to the Personal Support Programme*. <<http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Individual/DisadvantagedJobseekers/PersonalSupportProgramme/PersonalSupportProgrammePSP.htm>>, page last modified 29 June 2007, accessed 6 August 2007.

Commonwealth Government of Australian (2006) *Your guide to Work for the Dole and Community Work*. <<http://www.workplace.gov.au/workplace/Programmes/WFD/JobSeekers.htm>>, page last modified 23 February 2007, accessed 6 August 2007.

Costello, P. (2007) "Appendix D Special Purpose Payments Tables (excel format)" in *Budget Paper No.3 Federal Financial Relations*, available <[www.budget.gov.au/2007-08/bp3/html/index.htm](http://www.budget.gov.au/2007-08/bp3/html/index.htm)>, accessed 28-08-2007.

Culhane, D.P., Metraux, S. & Handley, T. (2002) 'Public service reductions associated with placement of homeless persons with severe mental illness in supportive housing', *Housing Policy Debate* 13.

Davis, N., Hatty, S. & Burke, S. (1995) 'Rough justice: Social control and resistance among homeless youth' in Simpson, C. & Hil, R. (eds) *Ways of resistance: social control and young people in Australia*, Sydney: Hale and Iremonger.

Department of Health and Ageing, Youth Health: Innovative Health Service for Homeless Youth (IHSHY) Program, Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia. <<http://www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/content/health-pubhlth-strateg-youth-ihshy.htm>>, updated 22-09-2004, viewed 06-09-2007.

Dixon, P. (1993) "Economic Benefits of Supporting Homeless Young People" in Sykes, H. (ed) *Youth homelessness: courage and hope*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.

Dusseldorp Skills Forum (2007) *How young people are faring 2007: at a glance*, DSF, Sydney, available <[www.dsf.org.au](http://www.dsf.org.au)>, accessed 24-08-2007.

Dusseldorp Skills Foundation and Australian Industry Group (2007) *It's crunch time: raising youth engagement and attainment*, AIG, Sydney, available <[www.dsf.org.au](http://www.dsf.org.au)>, accessed 24-08-2007.

Evaluation Committee, Prime Ministerial Youth Homeless Taskforce (1998) *Putting Families in the Picture: Supplementary Report*, Canberra: Department of Family and Community Services.

Flatau, P. (2007) *The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of homelessness prevention and assistance programs*, Conference paper presented at the Australian Social Policy Conference, Sydney: University of New South Wales, July.

Flatau, P., Martin, R., Zaretsky, K., Haigh, Y., Brady, M., Cooper, L., Edwards, D. & Goulding, D. (2006) *The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of homelessness prevention and assistance programs, positioning paper*, Melbourne: Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute.

Fopp, R. et. al. (2004) *Getting Out and Staying Out: Pathways to Independent Living: Best Practice, Critical Interventions and Strategies for Addressing Homelessness in South Australia*, AHURI Research & Policy Bulletin, Adelaide: AHURI Southern Research Centre.

Goffman, E. (1961) *Asylums*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Government of Western Australia, Young People, See <[www.det.wa.edu.au/schoolleavingage](http://www.det.wa.edu.au/schoolleavingage)>, accessed 24-08-2007.

Henderson, R. (1975) *Poverty in Australia: Main report Volume 1*, Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.

House of Representative Standing Committee on Community Affairs (1995) *A report on aspects of youth homelessness*, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.

Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (1989) *Our Homeless Children*, Report of the National Inquiry into homeless children by the Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney: HREOC.

Hutson, S. and Liddiard, M. (1994) *Youth Homelessness: The construction of a social issue*, London: MacMillan.

Information on National Data Collection Agency on FaHCSIA website: <http://www.aihw.gov.au/housing/sacs/ndca/index.cfm>

Institute of Health and Welfare (2007) *Community housing 2005–06: Commonwealth State Housing Agreement national data reports*. Housing assistance data development series. Cat. no. HOU 152. Canberra: AIHW.

Jordan, A. (1995) *Displaced: homeless adolescent claimants for social security payments*, Department of Social Security, Research Paper No. 66 Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.

Jordan, B. (1996) *A theory of Poverty and Social Exclusion*, Cambridge: Polity.

- Levitas, R. (1998) *The Inclusive Society? Social Exclusion and New Labour*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Lister, R. (1998) 'From equality to social exclusion: New Labour and the welfare state', *Critical Social Policy*, 18(2) pp. 215-226.
- MacKenzie et. al. (2007) *Household Organisational Management Expenses (HOME) Advice Program evaluation report 2007*, Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- MacKenzie, D. & Chamberlain, C. (1992) 'How Many Homeless Youth?' *Youth Studies Australia*, 11(4), 14-22.
- Mackenzie, D. & Chamberlain, C. (1995) 'The National Census Of Homeless School Students', *Youth Studies Australia*, 14(1), 22-28.
- MacKenzie, D. & Chamberlain, C. (2003) *Homeless Careers: Pathways in and out of homelessness*, Melbourne: Swinburne and RMIT Universities.
- Mackenzie, D. Desmond, K. and A. Steen (2007) *Household Organisational Management Expenses (HOME) Advice Program Evaluation Report 2007*, Canberra: FaCSIA.
- Mallett, S., Rosenthal, D., Keys, D. & Myers, P. (2006) *Moving out, moving on: young people's pathways in and through homelessness in Melbourne*, Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, University of Melbourne and Center for Community Health, University of California Los Angeles, Unpublished Manuscript.
- Mission Australia Research and Social Policy (2006), *Youth employment participation continuum*, Sydney: Mission Australia.
- Murray, P. (2006) *A Job Network for Job Seekers: a report on the appropriateness of current services, provider incentives and government administration of Job Network with respect to assisting disadvantaged job seekers*, Catholic Social Services Australia, Canberra, available <<http://www.catholicwelfare.com.au/policy>>, accessed 06-08-2007.
- National Affordable Housing Summit (2007) *Improving housing affordability: a call for action*, available at <<http://housingsummit.org.au>>, accessed 01-11-2007.
- National Affordable Housing Summit (2007) *Outline of the proposed National Affordable Rental Incentive*, available at <<http://housingsummit.org.au>>, accessed 01-11-2007.
- National Crime Prevention (1999) *Living rough: preventing crime and victimisation among homeless young people*, National Crime Prevention, Canberra: Attorney-General's Department.
- On-line text of Supported Accommodation Assistance Act 1994 at [www.infoxchange.net.au/SAAP/saap3.htm](http://www.infoxchange.net.au/SAAP/saap3.htm).
- Pinkney, S. & Ewing, S. (1997) *The economic costs and benefits of school-based early intervention*, Melbourne: Centre for Youth Affairs Research and Development in Association with The Queen's Trust for Young Australians.

Potas, I., Vining, A. and Wilson, P. (1990) *Young people and crime: costs and prevention*, Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

Randolph, B. & Wood, H. (2005) *An interim evaluation of the Miller Live 'N' Learn Campus AHURI Final Report No. 84*, Melbourne: Australian Housing & Urban Research Institute, p.12.

Robinson, C. (2003) *Understanding iterative homelessness: the case of people with mental disorders*, AHURI final report no. 45, Melbourne: Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute.

Rosenheck, R. & Seibyl, C. L. (1998) "Homelessness: Health Service Use and Related Costs" in *Medical Care*, Vol. 36, No. 8.

RPR Consultants (2003) *I'm Looking at the Future: Evaluation Report of Reconnect – Final Report*, Canberra: FaCSIA.

S. Mallett, D. Rosenthal, D. Keys, P. Myers, A. Tattam, September (2006) *Moving out, moving on: key findings*, Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, University of Melbourne in partnership with the Office of Housing, Victorian Department of Human Services, available at <[http://www.projecti.org.au/research/momo\\_keyfindings.pdf](http://www.projecti.org.au/research/momo_keyfindings.pdf)>.

See <[www.det.wa.edu.au/schoolleavingage](http://www.det.wa.edu.au/schoolleavingage)>, accessed 24-08-2007.

Snow, D. & Anderson, L. (1993) *Down on their luck: A study of Homeless Street People*, Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Victorian Department of Human Services, <[http://www.office-for-children.vic.gov.au/youth-services/dhs\\_programs/housing](http://www.office-for-children.vic.gov.au/youth-services/dhs_programs/housing)>, last updated on 28 June 2007, accessed 8 August 2007.

Weinstein, B. L. & Clower, T. L. (2000) *The cost of homelessness in Dallas: An economic and fiscal perspective*, University of North Texas: Centre for Economic Development and Research.

Welfare Rights Centre Sydney (2002), *Kicking them while they're down... Youth Allowance and youth poverty*, National Welfare Rights Network, available at <[www.welfarerights.org.au/policy/breachesfinal.pdf](http://www.welfarerights.org.au/policy/breachesfinal.pdf)>, accessed 22-08-2007.

Welfare Rights Network (2006) *Youth allowance - am I independent?*, available at <[www.welfare-rights.org.au](http://www.welfare-rights.org.au)>, accessed 01-08-2007.

## Legislation

Industrial Relations (Child Employment) Act 2006 (NSW).

Summary Offences Act NT.



## Appendix A Witnesses to the NYC Inquiry

### **28/03/07 Courthouse Youth Arts Centre, Geelong, Victoria**

Mal Douglas	Barwon Youth
Denise Berg	Salvation Army Kardinia Women's Services Network
Mike Kelly	Time for Youth
Lloyd Owen	Time for Youth
John Blomfield	Time for Youth
Anna Forsythe	Council for Homeless Persons
Melissa O'Shea	Jigsaw Young Persons Health Service
Leigh Bartlett	BATForce
Max Broadley	Youth Substance Abuse Service, Barwon South West Region
Monica Butler	Youth Development Unit, City of Greater Geelong
Jane Wager	Community Development Unit, City of Greater Geelong
Jill Whelan	Nutrition for Health, Time for Youth
Sue Smith	Geelong Reconnect, MacKillop Family Services
Simon Buggy	Mental Illness Fellowship
David Decolongon	Collins Place Residential Program, Mental Illness Fellowship
Steve Richards	Homeless Outreach Psychiatric Services, Barwon Health

### **27/03/07 Warnambool Entertainment Centre, Warnambool, Victoria**

Young Person	Private Hearing
Erin Bubb	Community Connections
Renee Duncan	Community Connections
Elizabeth Schepisi	Community Connections
Francis Broekman	Brophy Family and Youth Services
Peter Flanagan	Brophy Family and Youth Services
Donna Wynters	Brophy Family and Youth Services
Marion Noye	Brophy Family and Youth Services
Ruth Isbel	Brophy Family and Youth Services
Daryl Fitzgibbon	Western Regional Alcohol and Drug Service
Marina Lewis	Barwon South West Homelessness Network
Karen Glennen	Barwon South West Children's Resource Network
Sam Sharp	Portland District Health Service
Rob Shepherdson	Portland Housing Programme
Carmen Scott	Portland Housing Programme
Wendy Rotumah	Winda-Mara Aboriginal Corporation

### **03/04/07 Mirambeena Resort, Darwin, NT**

Ann Buxton	Anglicare NT
Sandi Ford	Youth Housing, Anglicare NT
Christa Hilton	YWCA Darwin
Bill Groom	YWCA Darwin

Nina Lemos	YWCA Darwin
Trudy Lee	Health Connections for Youth, Anglicare NT
Lenore Dembski	Aboriginal Hostels Ltd

**04/04/07 Mirambeena Resort, Darwin, NT**

Kelly Holliday	Connect, Anglicare NT
Kay Gehan	Connect, Anglicare NT
Tania Morse	Connect, Anglicare NT
Yianna Paterakis	DAISY, Centacare NT
Trevor Chapman	DAISY, Centacare NT
Susan Crane	Dawn House
Erin Evans	Taminmin High School
Melinda Hazel	Taminmin High School
Pauline Tewhata	Palmerston High School
John Baldock	Palmerston High School
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	

**10/04/07 Brisbane City Hall, Brisbane, Queensland**

Maria Leebeek	Queensland Youth Housing Coalition Incorporated
Siyavash Doostkhah	Youth Affairs Network of Queensland
David Powell	Youth Affairs Network of Queensland
Terri Phillips	Aurala, Save the Children Fund, Queensland Branch
Nikki Stevens	Caloundra Youth Focus
Tracy Parker	Caloundra Youth Focus
Diane Fletcher	BABI Youth and Family Support
Robyn Pattison	BABI Youth and Family Support
Angela Barnes	Brisbane Youth Service
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Monica Taylor	Homeless Persons' Legal Clinic, Queensland Public Interest Law Clearing House
Emmanuel Pappas	Homeless Persons' Legal Clinic, Queensland Public Interest Law Clearing House

**11/04/07 Brisbane City Hall, Brisbane, Queensland**

Margaret Hornagold	Darumbal Community Youth Services
Gary Penfold	Queensland Shelter
Lee-Anne Hoyer	Youth Advocacy Centre
Damian Bartholomew	Youth Advocacy Centre
Alison Smith	Young Women's Place
Dianne Auchettl	Young Women's Place
Jill McKay	Zig Zag Young Women's Resource Centre
Morrie O'Connor	Community Living Association



Shirley Pepler Young Person Young Person Lisa Thorpy Young Person	Young Parents Program   Open Doors Youth Service
---	---

**12/04/07 QCWA Denham Townsville**

Denise Douglas Brooke Gelder Margaret Miln Danielle Charge Lisa Phelan Joanne Solomon Donna Cobbo Tracey French Anonymous Farvardin Daliri Dorothy Vakacautadra  Angie Akee Billo Oui  Helen Ellery Jacek Zuchowski	Bama Ngappi Ngappi Aboriginal Corporation Relationships Australia, Townsville and Thuringowa Iona House, Lifeline North Queensland Child & Youth Mental Health Services, Queensland Health Child & Youth Mental Health Services, Queensland Health Sisters Inside Mothers Crying Out for Help Group Sharehouse Youth Accommodation  Migrant Resource Centre, Townsville Youth Shelter Program, Townsville Aboriginal and Islanders Health Services Townsville Aboriginal and Islanders Health Services VSM Place of Safety, Townsville Aboriginal and Islanders Health Services Reconnect Townsville, Queensland Youth Services Reconnect Townsville, Queensland Youth Services
---	---

**16.04.07 Citigate Sebel, Sydney, NSW**

Michael Coffey Donna Curtis Anne Hampshire Evelyne Tadros An Van Tran Laurie Matthews Kevin Crowe Kristen Day Eleonore Johansson David Harvey Debbie Hadfield Donna Curtis Vanessa D'Souza Karen Legge	Youth Accommodation Association of NSW Youth Accommodation Association of NSW Mission Australia Mission Australia Reconnect Punchbowl, Mission Australia Caretakers Cottage Southern Youth and Family Services, Wollongong Southern Youth and Family Services, Wollongong Southern Youth and Family Services, Wollongong Shire Wide Youth Services Shire Wide Youth Services Shire Wide Youth Services NSW Association for Adolescent Health Crossroads Youth Health Service
---	---

**17/04/07 Citigate Sebel, Sydney, NSW**

Graeme Pringle  Jimi Wollumbin Paul Moulds Min Bonwick	Youth Drug and Alcohol Service, Sydney West Area Health Services The Bare Foot Doctors Salvation Army Oasis Youth Support Network Key College, Youth Off The Streets
--	--

Young Person	
Young Person	
Bernadette Eviston	Key College, Youth Off The Streets
Sharon Callaghan	Illawarra Legal Centre
Cindi Petersen	Kings Cross Youth At Risk Project
Jane Sanders	Shopfront Youth Legal Centre
Rebecca Howe	The Bridge Youth Service

**18/04/07 Historic Council Chambers, Wagga Wagga, NSW**

Annette Jarvis	Riverina Division of General Practice
Narelle Johnson	RCC Employment & Training
Kelly Price	Staysafe, YES Youth and Family Services
Peter Quarmby	Edel Quinn Men's Shelter, St Vincent de Paul
Pat Fogarty	Reconnect, Vinnies Services Deniliquin
Jane Ludeman	Reconnect, Vinnies Services Deniliquin
Viv King	Reconnect, Vinnies Services Deniliquin
Michelle Wilson	Verity House, Mission Australia
Brenda Kerry	Housing Community Assistance Program, Wagga Wagga City Council
Shane Atkinson	Community Services, Wagga Wagga City Council
Michelle Bray	Community Services, Wagga Wagga City Council
Jason Emmins	Riverina Murray Department of Juvenile Justice Community Services, Wagga Wagga Office
Clair Swan	Campbell Page
Barbara Smith	Southern Riverina Youth Support Services

**19/04/07 Youth in the City, Canberra, ACT**

Rhonda Fuzzard	Canberra Youth Refuge
Andy Miles	Transition Program, Barnardos Australia
Carol Mead	Directions ACT
Tim Moore	Institute of Child Protection Studies, Australian Catholic University
Morag McArthur	Institute of Child Protection Studies, Australian Catholic University
Peter Schwarz	Open Family
Marilyn Graham	Lowana Youth Services
Kim Peters	Lowana Youth Services
Brett Pridmore	Belleden Youth Services and Queanbeyan Youth Services, Anglicare Canberra and Goulburn
Alison Lawrence	Youth in the City, Anglicare Canberra and Goulburn
Jenelle Irwin	Anglicare Canberra and Goulburn
Manja Visschedijk	YWCA Canberra

**20/04/07 Youth in the City, Canberra, ACT**

Keely Taylor	JPET, Centacare Canberra
Nancy Pitto	Reconnect, Centacare Canberra
Caroline Bradley	Homelinx, Centacare Canberra
Mark Petricivic	Youth and Wellbeing, Centacare Canberra
Joy Whitcombe	Oasis Youth Residential Service, Salvation Army

Shannon Pickles	St Vincent de Paul Family Service
Ara Cresswell	ACT Council of Social Service
Meredith Hunter	Youth Coalition of the ACT
Luke Bo'sher	Youth Coalition of the ACT
Leanne Craze	Mental Health Community Coalition ACT

**23/04/07 Fitzroy Town Hall, Melbourne, Victoria**

Melika Chiswell	Young People's Health Service
Tim Fry	Young People's Health Service
Donna Eade	Young People's Health Service
Claire Nyblom	Melbourne City Mission
Rob Nabben	Melbourne City Mission
Paul Hogan	Fitzroy Homeless Youth Program, Youth and Family Services, Salvation Army Crossroads
Janet Jukes	Salvation Army Crossroads
Anne Mitchell	Gay and Lesbian Health Victoria
Lynne Hillier	Australian Research Centre for Sex, Health and Society
Sue Carlile	Family Access Network
Kate Brady	CREATE Foundation
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Susan Barton	Lighthouse Foundation
Greg Lolas	Lighthouse Foundation
Salli Hickford	City North West Youth Substance Abuse Service
Horace Wansborough	City North West Youth Substance Abuse Service
Mark Young	Open Family Australia
Sally Elizabeth	Sandridge Program and Northern Regional Youth Homelessness Network
Derek Wilson	Footscray Youth Housing Group

**24/04/07 Fitzroy Town Hall, Melbourne, Victoria**

Deb Tsorbaris	Council To Homeless Persons
Anna Forsyth	Council To Homeless Persons
Parent	
Young Person	
Georgie Ferrari	Youth Affairs Council of Victoria
Jen Rose	Youth Affairs Council of Victoria
Shelley Mallett	Project i, Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, Melbourne University
Glenys James	North East Support and Action for Youth
Rosemary Lachelini	Southern Ethnic Advisory & Advocacy Council
Walda Blow	Margaret Tucker Hostel
Alistair Sandison	Primary Health Branch, Community Health Unit, DHS, Victoria
Tony Keenan	Hanover Welfare Services
Andrew Hollows	Hanover Welfare Services
Ross Egleton	Kids Under Cover
Jo Swift	Kids Under Cover

John Benton	Eco Renovation and Design
Mathew Tinkler	PILCH Homeless Persons' Legal Clinic
John-Paul Cashen	PILCH Homeless Persons' Legal Clinic
Rebecca Johnson	Eastern Health Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service
Helen Mildred	Eastern Health Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service
Ric Pawsey	Berry Street Take Two

**26/04/07 Adelaide Town Hall, Adelaide, South Australia**

Jennifer Duncan	Youth Affairs Council of South Australia
Carmen Garcia	Multicultural Youth SA
Gillian Anderson	Youth Agency, Service to Youth Council
Leanne Cornell-March	Trace A Place, Service to Youth Council
Margo Johnson	Shelter SA
Janet Taylor	Community Development, Port Adelaide Enfield Council
Trevor Cresswell	Community Development, Port Adelaide Enfield Council
Cheryl Axleby	Metropolitan Aboriginal Youth & Family Services
Paul Mackowski	Metropolitan Aboriginal Youth & Family Services
Trevor Harradine	Metropolitan Aboriginal Youth & Family Services

**27/04/07 Adelaide Town Hall, Adelaide, South Australia**

David Tully	Sidestreet, UnitingCare Wesley Adelaide
Joseph Gannon	Streetlink, UnitingCare Wesley Adelaide
Bill Trewartha	Multicultural Communities Council of South Australia
Fong Ung	SE Asian Reconnect, Multicultural Communities Council of South Australia
Cathy Rosa	Southern Junction Community Services
Kym McIntosh	Southern Junction Community Services
Wendy Sutton	ShopFront Youth Health & Information Service
Samantha Munro	ShopFront Youth Health & Information Service
Graham Holloway	Anglican Community Care, Mt Gambier

**03/05/07 Hobart Town Hall, Hobart, Tas**

Jed Donoghue	Salvation Army
Jenny Begent	Salvation Army
Steven Weinert	Accommodation Support Service, Anglicare Tasmania
Robert Favelle-Dickson	Mental Health Services, Anglicare Tasmania
Jill Chisholm	Hobart College
Jane Shearing	Elizabeth College
Anne Hamilton	Migrant Resource Centre Southern Tasmania
Anne Hurd	Annie Kenney Young Women's Refuge
Jenny Dodge	Annie Kenney Young Women's Refuge
Pip Allwright	Isolated Children's Parents' Association
Arlette Mercae	Alted, Elizabeth College
Gavin Evans	Oenghus Youth Services
Ian Stokes	Family Services Unit, Colony 47
Debbie Hindle	Youth Services Unit, Colony 47

Susan Bailey Youth Services Unit, Colony 47  
Stephen Donnet-Jones CREATE Foundation  
Young Person

**04/05/07 Launceston Town Hall, Launceston, Tas**

Debbie Shearim Reconnect Round 2, Relationships Australia  
Max Beffell Reconnect Round 2, Relationships Australia  
Jeremy Davis Youth Futures  
Lisa Legge Youth Futures  
Ria Brink Karinya Young Womyn's Service  
Cinnamon Whatley Karinya Young Womyn's Service  
Gordon Melsom Australian Federation of Homelessness Organisations  
Natalie Heiniger Launceston College  
John Karama Migrant Resource Centre Northern Tasmania  
Beth Mulligan The Corner Youth Health Centre, General Practice North  
Keith Treasure Launceston City Mission  
Louise Dennis Placement and Support Service, Anglicare Tasmania  
Alison Roberts Personal Support Program, Anglicare Tasmania  
Paul Mallett Family Matters, Anglicare Tasmania  
Clare Thompson My Place, Anglicare Tasmania  
Lynne Watson Access, Anglicare Tasmania  
Kate Oliver Mental Health, Anglicare Tasmania  
Shane Ellings Access, Anglicare Tasmania  
Bernice Shepherd Personal Support Program, Anglicare Tasmania  
Mardie Blair JPET, Anglicare Tasmania

**07/06/07 Subiaco Arts Centre, Perth, WA**

Amy Hackett Joondalup Youth Support Services  
Linda Sims Joondalup Youth Support Services  
Brett Hill Aboriginal Hostels Limited  
Terry Cornwall Community Representative, Aboriginal Hostels Limited  
Audrey Turner Youth Legal Service  
Sharon Newman Youth Legal Service  
Shauna Gaebler Street Doctor and Mobile Access Centre,  
Perth Primary Care Network  
Thierrys Barlaen Street Doctor and Mobile Access Centre, Perth Primary Care  
Network  
Deborah Ireson Adolescent Mothers Support Service and Innovative Health Services  
for Homeless Youth  
Michael Robinson Child and Adolescent Health Service, Western Australian  
Department of Health  
Paul Pendergast Shelter WA  
Jim Anthony Shelter WA  
Chris Summerfield Drug ARM WA  
Sylvia Mollasi Salvation Army Crossroads West  
Andrea Brookfield Salvation Army Crossroads West  
Josephine Casserly Horizon House Project, St John of God Foundation  
Michael Board Horizon House Project, St John of God Foundation  
Philippa Boldy Youth Services, Anglicare WA

Andrew Hall	Community Services, Anglicare WA
Rosie Logie	YES! Housing, Anglicare WA
Stephan Lund	Teenshare, Anglicare WA
Margaret Findson	Salvation Army Crossroads West and Balga Community Services
Yvonne Hunt	Salvation Army Crossroads West and Balga Community Services
Steve Rowe	Salvation Army Crossroads West
Joni Kieft	Youth Affairs Council of WA

**08/06/07 Subiaco Arts Centre, Perth, WA**

Nola Kunnen	Alcoa Research Centre for Stronger Communities, Curtin University
Heather Gare	Fusion Australia
Danielle Tilbrook	Passages Resource Centre
Paul Everall	Mercy Family and Community Services, MercyCare
Daniele McGrath	Fremantle GP Network
Julie Creighton	Fremantle GP Network
Michael Robinson	Child and Adolescent Health Service, Western Australian Department of Health
Tracey Timms	Next Step Youth Drug and Alcohol Services
George Davies	Perth Inner City Youth Service
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	
Young Person	

**25/06/07 Alice Springs Youth Centre, Alice Springs, NT**

John Adams	Tangentyere Council
Adrian Scholtes	Tangentyere Council
Tony Corcoran	Social and Emotional Wellbeing Program, Central Australian Aboriginal Congress
Gerard Waterford	Social and Emotional Wellbeing Program, Central Australian Aboriginal Congress
Shirley Baker	Towards Independence Program
Christine Pilbrow	Aboriginal Program
Tracey McNee	Alice Springs Youth Accommodation and Support Services
Will MacGregor	Bush Mob Inc
Wayne Clarke	Bush Mob Inc
Claudia Manu-	Mental Health Association of Central Australia
Preston	
Young Person	
Jonathan Pilbrow	NT Shelter and NT Council of Social Service



Sarah Holder  
Margaret Orr  
Marie Briscoe  
George Peckham  
Kath Broadbent  
Ann Tregaea  
Mary Prunty

Waltja Tjutangku Palyapayi Aboriginal Corporation  
Waltja Tjutangku Palyapayi Aboriginal Corporation  
Waltja Tjutangku Palyapayi Aboriginal Corporation  
Waltja Tjutangku Palyapayi Aboriginal Corporation  
Drug and Alcohol Services Association  
Gap Youth Centre Aboriginal Corporation  
Holyoake Alice Springs

## Appendix B Written submissions

<b>NO.</b>	<b>DATE RECEIVED</b>	<b>NAME</b>
1	27 March 2007	Barwon South West Homelessness Network, VIC
2	27 March 2007	Edmund Rice Education, Flexible Learning Centres, QLD
3	2 April 2007	Anglicare Community Care, SA
4	9 April 2007	Greta Angel
5	12 April 2007	Alice Thompson, QLD
6	16 April 2007	Community Living Association, QLD
7	20 April 2007	Craze Lateral Solutions, NSW
8	23 April 2007	Lighthouse Foundation, VIC
9	24 April 2007	John Benton, VIC
10	27 April 2007	Central Gippsland Regional Youth Affairs Network, VIC
11	4 May 2007	Hobart College, TAS
12	7 May 2007	Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Agency Co-op, VIC
13	7 May 2007	Oenghus Youth Services and Alted Elizabeth College, TAS
14	9 May 2007	AI, TAS
15	10 May 2007	St John's Youth Services, SA
16	15 May 2007	Barbara Reeckman, VIC
17	21 May 2007	Department for Families and Communities & Office for Youth, Government of South Australia, SA
18	23 May 2007	Megan Munro, ACT
19	28 May 2007	Open Family Australia, VIC
20	29 May 2007	Bruce Taylor, QLD
21	29 May 2007	V. D. Burnett, Trustee of the Estate of G. C. Burnett, QLD
22	6 June 2007	Young Women's Place, QLD
23	6 June 2007	Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute, VIC
24	6 June 2007	YouthLaw, Young People's Legal Rights Centre, VIC
25	6 June 2007	Illawarra Legal Centre, NSW
26	10 June 2007	Community Links Wollondilly, NSW
27	10 June 2007	Melbourne Youth Support Service, VIC
28	10 June 2007	Living Water Uniting Church, NT
29	11 June 2007	Swan City Youth Service, WA
30	12 June 2007	Centacare Wagga Wagga, NSW
31	13 June 2007	Jennifer Robertson, VIC
32	14 June 2007	Karinya Young Womyn's Service, TAS
33	14 June 2007	Emma Dowden, NSW
34	14 June 2007	The Salvation Army Social Housing Service (Hamilton), VIC
35	15 June 2007	Anglicare, WA
36	15 June 2007	YP4, VIC
37	15 June 2007	South Port Community Housing Group, VIC
38	15 June 2007	Association of Childrens Welfare Agencies, NSW
39	15 June 2007	Office of Housing, DHS, Victorian Government, VIC
40	15 June 2007	Brisbane Homelessness Taskforce and Queensland Shelter

41	15 June 2007	Barnardos Australia, NSW
42	15 June 2007	Australian Federation of Homelessness Organisations, ACT
43	15 June 2007	Refugee Youth Issues Network of South Australia, SA
44	15 June 2007	Mission Australia, NSW
45	15 June 2007	Youth Network of Tasmania, Shelter Tasmania and Tasmania Council of Social Service, TAS
46	15 June 2007	Anglicare Tasmania, TAS
47	15 June 2007	Hanover Welfare Services, VIC
48	15 June 2007	Child and Adolescent Health Service, WA Dept Health, WA
49	15 June 2007	The Salvation Army Australia Southern Territory, VIC
50	15 June 2007	HomeGround Services, VIC
51	15 June 2007	Starting Out, Connections Child, Youth & Family Services, UnitingCare, VIC
52	15 June 2007	The Salvation Army, TAS
53	15 June 2007	Concerned Workers, TAS
54	15 June 2007	Kyabra Community Association, QLD
55	18 June 2007	Twenty10 GLBT Youth Support, NSW
56	18 June 2007	Department of Housing and Works, WA Government, WA
57	18 June 2007	Ministers Youth Council, Office for Youth, SA Government
58	19 June 2007	Anglicare, Diocese of Sydney, NSW
59	19 June 2007	Family Access Network, VIC
60	21 June 2007	Frontyard Youth Services, VIC
61	21 June 2007	Southern Youth and Family Services, NSW
62	22 June 2007	Southern Junction Community Services, SA
63	22 June 2007	NSW Association for Adolescent Health, NSW
64	22 June 2007	Centre for Excellence in Child and Family Welfare, VIC
65	22 June 2007	Centre for Multicultural Youth Issues, National Multicultural Youth Issues Network of Australia, VIC
66	22 June 2007	Homeless Persons' Legal Clinic, Queensland Public Interest Law Clearing House with Brisbane Youth Service, Salvation Army Youth Outreach Service, Australian Red Cross, QLD
67	22 June 2007	Shopfront Youth Legal Centre, NSW
68	25 June 2007	Key College, Youth Off The Streets, NSW
69	23 July 2007	Tasmania Government, TAS
70	13 June 2007	Young Parents Program, QLD
71	14 June 2007	Wollongong Youth Services, Wollongong City Council, NSW
72	14 June 2007	At Risk Research and Outreach Service, Community Living, Brisbane Youth Service with QPILCH, YAC/YBASS, QYHC, Peakcare/CREATE, YANQ, Young Parents Program, Zig Zag Young Women's Resource Centre, Young Workers Advisory Service, YSC Hub Facilitators, QLD
74	18 June 2007	Service to Youth Council, SA
75	28 June 2007	Headspace, National Youth Mental Health Foundation, VIC
76	28 June 2007	Footscray Youth Housing Group, VIC

77	29 June 2007	Department of Education, Training and the Arts, Queensland Government
78	29 June 2007	UnitingCare Burnside, NSW
79	29 June 2007	Youth Affairs Council of South Australia, SA
80	5 July 2007	Family and Children's Services Branch, NT Department of Health and Community Services, NT
81	5 July 2007	City of Boroondara, VIC
82	5 July 2007	Department for Child Protection, WA Government, WA
83	6 July 2007	The Bridge Youth Service, NSW
84	8 July 2007	Craig Donnelly-Wells, QLD
85	12 July 2007	Council to Homeless Persons, Youth Affairs Council of Victoria and Project i (Key Centre for Women's Health in Society), VIC
86	25 July 2007	Melbourne Citymission, VIC
87	25 July 2007	Youth Accommodation Association, NSW
88	27 July 2007	Waltja Tjutangku Palyapayi Aboriginal Corporation, NT
89	30 July 2007	Sonia James, WA
90	13 August 2007	St Vincent de Paul Society, ACT
91	20 August 2007	New South Wales Department of Housing, NSW

## Appendix C Policy forums

DATE	NAME	FACILITATOR
19 July 2007	WA IHSY Service Providers' Forum	Michael Robinson, Child and Adolescent Health Service, Western Australian Department of Health
14 August 2007	NYC Sydney Policy Forum	David MacKenzie, NYC Commissioner
15 August 2007	NYC Melbourne Policy Forum	David MacKenzie, NYC Commissioner
24 October 2007	North Sydney Area Forum	Michael Coffey, Youth Accommodation Association of NSW